

ANGOL ÜZLETI ÉS IDEGENFORGALMI SZAKNYELV ZÁRÓVIZSGA
(Írásbeli rész, szótár nem használható, időkeret: 90 perc)

Choose one of the given words that fits into the sentence. (15 points)

easyJet: A Pioneer in Low-cost Air Travel

easyJet, (0)_____ Europe's leading low-cost airlines, has recently bought another low cost airline for £374 million. Is this another sign of the great changes in European air transport? Is this going to change the 'luxurious' image of air travel which (1)_____ since the 1930s?

easyJet was born thanks (2)_____ the development of 'open skies' in Europe. Before 1987, European air travel (3)_____ up by major national airlines. Under the old system, governments decided about flying schedules, (4)_____ paid by travellers and even the number of passengers that (5)_____ national airline could carry. It all changed in 1987. Today any airline (6)_____ holds a valid *Air Operators Certificate* in the European Union can operate on any route (7)_____ the European Union.

easyJet started in 1995 with low-cost flights from London to Glasgow. The first flight was supported by an advertising (8)_____ that said "We make flying as cheap as a pair of jeans – only £29 one way." After adding another route to Aberdeen, *easyJet* began its first international (9)_____ to Amsterdam. Routes to Nice and Barcelona were added before the end of 1996. In April 1997 *easyJet* started (10)_____ website to provide information about the airline, and in the following year it introduced online bookings. Now nearly 90% of all passenger bookings are (11)_____ online. In the first operating year *easyJet* carried 30,000 passengers. In 2001, the passenger numbers (12)_____ to 7,664,000.

easyJet (13)_____ so successful if it didn't follow some basic business rules which save costs, and still attract the flying public. For example *easyJet* does not (14)_____ passengers to spend a 'Saturday night away' to get a discount. *easyJet* uses smaller, less busy airports where landing charges are lower. *easyJet* does not offer free in-flight food or drinks either. Snack food and drinks (15)_____ be bought before or during the flight.

0.	A. some of	B. one of	C. the	D. any of
1.	A. existed	B. is existing	C. has existed	D. exists
2.	A. of	B. by	C. to	D. at
3.	A. divided	B. has divided	C. was dividing	D. was divided
4.	A. salaries	B. fares	C. wages	D. debts
5.	A. each	B. all	C. most	D. some
6.	A. that	B. --	C. what	D. whose
7.	A. besides	B. among	C. within	D. between
8.	A. attack	B. exercise	C. campaign	D. movement
9.	A. service	B. voyage	C. expedition	D. office
10.	A. its	B. it's	C. his	D. their's
11.	A. had	B. made	C. got	D. taken
12.	A. decreased	B. developed	C. rose	D. fell
13.	A. wouldn't be	B. would be	C. weren't	D. won't be
14.	A. make	B. have	C. let	D. force
15.	A. may	B. mustn't	C. has to	D. need

II. Fill in the gaps with one of the given words. There are 3 extra words that you will NOT need.. (15 points)

For holiday-makers who wish to try something new without (1) ___ too much money, Bulgaria is a very interesting country. It is a country which has changed very quickly (2) ___ the last decade and today we can see a modern and progressive country. It has become a very popular holiday (3) ___ for British tourists thanks to the (4) ___ of the country; it has dramatic mountains, popular beaches castles and palaces as (5) ___ as some impressive Roman ruins. The food is (6) ___ and not very expensive and the coffee is excellent. But the biggest thing which attracts more tourists is the wonderful (7) ___ of the Bulgarians.

Sofia is a very interesting capital city with an (8) ___ mix of different architectural styles. A lot of Sofia was (9) ___ but it was rebuilt after World War Two. A large mountain called Mount Vitoshka can (10) ___ seen from many streets in the city and this is a popular place for skiing and (11) ___. The mountain can be (12) ___ reached by local bus.

The typical (13) ___ in this country is meat, potatoes and beans, and meals almost always come with salads. You can also find kebabs and pizzas in many fast-food restaurants (14) ___ very good prices.

It is also interesting to watch how Bulgarians communicate, in (15) ___ the fact that they nod their heads to say *no* and they shake their heads to say *yes*. All things considered, Bulgaria is really an experience you will never forget.

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| A. at | G. diversity | M. place |
| B. be | H. easily | N. regions |
| C. delicious | I. events | O. spending |
| D. destination | J. hospitality | P. trekking |
| E. destroyed | K. over | Q. unusual |
| F. diet | L. particular | R. well |

III. Match the terms with the suitable definition. There are two extra terms. (5 points)

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 1 Decide in which room a guest will stay | A) embark |
| 2 The number of the rooms which the hotel is able to fill in | B) jet lag |
| 3 Discomfort caused by long flights and change in time zones | C) venue |
| 4 Place where people meet for a large event, eg.: a conference | D) commission |
| 5 Money (usually a %) you usually get for selling something | E) resort |
| | F) allocate a room |
| | I) occupancy rate |

IV. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits suitably in the sentence. (10 points)

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 1. During the Turkish ... the island became deserted. | OCCUPY |
| 2. Most line voyage services operate on a ... schedule | SEASON |
| 3. We have not received the ... letter. | CONFIRM |
| 4. I think this conference room will be ... for them. | SUIT |
| 5. This coffee is ... I cannot drink it | TASTE |
| 6. The ... of this village is due to its nice atmosphere. | POPULAR |
| 7. We are sorry for the ... | CONVENIENT |
| 8. Check the ... of your passport. | VALID |
| 9. Our apartment has two ... rooms. | JOIN |
| 10. The tiny town of Máriapócs is also an important place of ... | PILGRIM |

V. Finish the sentence in such a way that each one means the same as the one before it. (15 points)

1. 'Do you want to order right now?', he wanted to know. (2) He wanted to know ...
2. He started working for this company 5 years ago. (2) He has ...
3. The waitress is bringing the menu. (2) The menu ...
4. She didn't order any meat. She was a vegetarian. (2) If ...
5. Last we were here in June. (2) We have ...
6. As she gets older, she wants to travel less. (2) The ...
7. 'Where is the best place to eat pizza?', she asked. (1) She asked me ...
8. I can't find the cutlery. (1) I wish ...
9. You should ask the travel agent to help you. (1) You had better ...

Megoldókulcs

I:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	C	D	B	A	A	C	C	A	A

11	12	13	14	15
B	C	A	D	A

II.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
O	K	D	G	R	C	J	Q	E	B	P	H	F	A	L

III.

1	2	3	4	5
F	I	B	C	D

IV.

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. occupation | 5. tasteless | 9. adjoining |
| 2. seasonal | 6. popularity | 10. pilgrimage |
| 3. confirmation | 7. inconvenience | |
| 4. suitable | 8. validity | |

V.

1. He wanted to know if I wanted to order right then. (2)
2. He has been working for this company for 5 years. (2)
3. The menu is being brought. (2)
4. If she hadn't been a vegetarian, she would have ordered some meat. (2)
5. We haven't been here since June. (2)
6. The older she gets, the less she wants to travel. (2)
7. She asked me where the best place to eat pizza was. (1)
8. I wish I could find the cutlery. (1)
9. You had better ask the travel agent to help you. (1)